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| 新东方在线英语学习 |
| 新概念 2 册 |
| Lesson61 |



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# Lesson 61 单词讲解

1. space n. 空间

outer space

There is no space in my room.

1. faulty adj. 有错误的

fault n. 错误，故障

1. distant adj. 遥远的

distance n. 距离

different adj. difference n.

important adj. importance n.

significant adj. significance n. convenient adj. convenience n.

1. billion n. 十亿

中文 十亿 百万 千

000, 000, 000, 000, 000

英语 billion million thousand trillion hundred

注意： five billion billions of …

1 Hubble ['hʌbl] n.哈勃

2 telescope['teliskəup] n.望远镜

3 launch [lɔ:ntʃ] v.发射

4 space [speis] n.空间

5 NASA ['næsə] 国家航空和宇宙航行局

6 billion ['biljən] n.10亿

7 faulty ['fɔ:lti] a.有错误的

8 astronaut ['æstrənɔ:t] n.宇航员

9 shuttle ['ʃʌtl] n.宇航飞机

10 Endeavour[in'devə] n.“奋进”号

11 robot-arm n.机器手

12 grab [græb] v.抓

13 atmosphere ['ætməsfiə] n.大气层

14 distant ['distənt] a.遥远的

15 galaxy ['gæləkəsi] n.星系

16 universe ['ju:nivə:s] n.宇宙

17 eagle eye鹰眼

# Lesson 61 课文&语法讲解

1. The Hubble telescope was launched into space by NASA … at a cost of over a billion dollars.

at a cost of 以。。为成本

1. Right from the start there was trouble with ... There be + n. + 介词短语

There is a girl in the classroom. There are problems in front of us.

1. The pictures it sent us were very disappointing because its main mirror was faulty!

分析句子： 标准化的步骤

1. The pictures it sent us were very disappointing because its main mirror was faulty!

分析句子： 标准化的步骤

标点符号，关键词，分析主谓

The pictures it sent us were very disappointing …!

谓 谓

主 主

The pictures it sent us were very disappointing …!

主 主 谓 谓

The pictures it sent us were very disappointing …!

定语从句

n. + 从句 （无关系词）

1. NASA is … going to put the telescope right, so it will … be sending up four astronauts to repair it. Put sth right 把某东西修好
2. The shuttle Endeavour will be taking the astronauts to the Hubble.
3. A robot-arm … will grab the telescope and hold it while the astronauts make the necessary repairs.

A robot-arm … will grab the telescope and hold it while the astronauts make the necessary repairs.

Wiil hold 并列句 will给省略

make 没用will 是因为while是时间状语从句。时间状语从句 一般现在时表示将来

A robot-arm … will grab the telescope and hold it

while the astronauts make the necessary repairs.

1. By the time you read this, the Hubble's eagle eye will have sent us thousands and thousands of wonderful pictures.

By the time you read this, the Hubble‘s eagle eye will have sent us … pictures.

① by + 时间 表示“截止到…时间”，与完成时连用

② by the time + 句子 引导时间状语从句

③ by the time you read this

时间状语从句中，一般现在时表示将来

结论：

by the time +句子 (一般现在时) 截至到将来用将来完成时

# Lesson 61 知识拓展

The top leaders of the two countries are holding talks in a friendly .

* 1. atmosphere
  2. state
  3. situation
  4. phenomenon (2008 湖北 22)

The top leaders of the two countries are holding talks in a friendly .

1. atmosphere
2. state
3. situation
4. phenomenon (2008 湖北 22)

He was a good student and scored average in most subjects.

1. below
2. of
3. on
4. above (2011 天津 11)

He was a good student and scored average in most subjects.

1. below
2. of
3. on
4. above (2011 天津 11)

将来完成时 考点：

1. by + 将来的时间
2. by the time +句子 (一般现在时)

表示将来

It’s reported that by the end of this month the output of cement in the factory by about 10%.

1. will have risen
2. has risen
3. will be rising
4. has been rising

It’s reported that by the end of this month the output of cement in the factory by about 10%.

1. will have risen
2. has risen
3. will be rising
4. has been rising

My train arrives in New York at eight o’clock tonight. The plane I would like to take from there

by then.

1. would leave
2. will have left
3. has left
4. had left

My train arrives in New York at eight o’clock tonight. The plane I would like to take from there

by then.

1. would leave
2. will have left
3. has left
4. had left

By the time he arrives in Beijing, we here for two days.

1. will have stayed
2. shall say
3. have been staying
4. have stayed

By the time he arrives in Beijing, we here for two days.

1. will have stayed
2. shall say
3. have been staying
4. have stayed

The conference a full week by the time it ends.

1. will have lasted
2. must have lasted
3. would last
4. has lasted

The conference a full week by the time it ends.

1. will have lasted
2. must have lasted
3. would last
4. has lasted

